



1

Saving Nature

حفظ طبیعت

SAVING NATURE

Exercise (1)

Vocabulary / Speaking / Reading

1 Match the Picture with the word or phrases

۱ تصویر را با واژه یا گروه واژه‌ها مطابقت دهید.

cutting down the trees.

water the plants.

2 Which is good for the environment / nature? Which is bad?

۲ کدام یک برای محیط زیست / طبیعت خوب است و کدام یک بد



۱ توصیه می‌شود: همکاران واژه‌های رایج دیگر مانند the earth, our plants و یا environment را نیز مدنظر قرار دهند.

3 Write each of the following nouns in its proper place.

هر واژه (اسم) را برای مکان مناسب بنویسید.

۳

a cat - a goat - a wolf - a whale - a lizard - a lion - a duck



4 Now, divide them in two groups.

Gorup A (domestic) اهلی

Gorup B (wild) وحشی

Word Bank A

take care of (phr.v) = look after مراقبت کردن از

Who's taking care of the children while you are away?

save (v): rescue, to keep something so that you can use it later نجات دادن، ذخیره کردن

● Emergency aid (help) could save millions of threatened with flood. سیل

Planet (n): a very large round object in the space that moves around the sun or another star سیاره

● Mercury is the smallest of all the planets.

sea (n) the large area of salty water that covers much of the Earth's surface.

● A little cottage by the sea. دریا

forest (n): A large area of land that is covered with trees. جنگل

● the danger of forest fires

jungle (n): [Jan gala he از واژه سانسکریت

● a thick tropical forest with many large plants growing very close together.

● the Amazon jungle

tiger(n): a large wild animal that has yellow and black lines on its body and is a member of the cat family ببر

● paper tiger



wild (adj): living a natural state, not changed or controlled by people

وحشی

≠ tame اهلی

- wild animals
- a field full of wild flowers

destroy (v) to damage something so badly that it no longer exists or can not be used or repaired

ویران کردن، تخریب کردن

- destruction (n) تخریب
- The school was completely destroyed by fire.

Plan (n) something you have decided to do

طرح، نقشه

- His plan is to get a degree in economics.
- Do you have any plans for the weekend?

lion (n): a large animal of the cat family that lives in Africa and parts of Southern Asia. Lions have gold - colored fur and the male has a mane (=long hair around its neck)

شیر

- Persian lion

die out (phr v): to disappear or stop existing completely.

منقرض شدن، ناپدید شدن

- The wild population of Persian tiger is in danger of dying out.

natural (adj): existing in nature and not caused, made, or controlled by people

طبیعی

≠ artificial, man - made

مصنوعی

- natural flowers

Zebra (n): an animal that looks like a horse but also has black and white lines all over its body.

گورخر

Plain (n): an area without any water and trees... دشت

protect against/from (v): to keep some one or something safe

- public pressure to protect the environment is strong and growing.

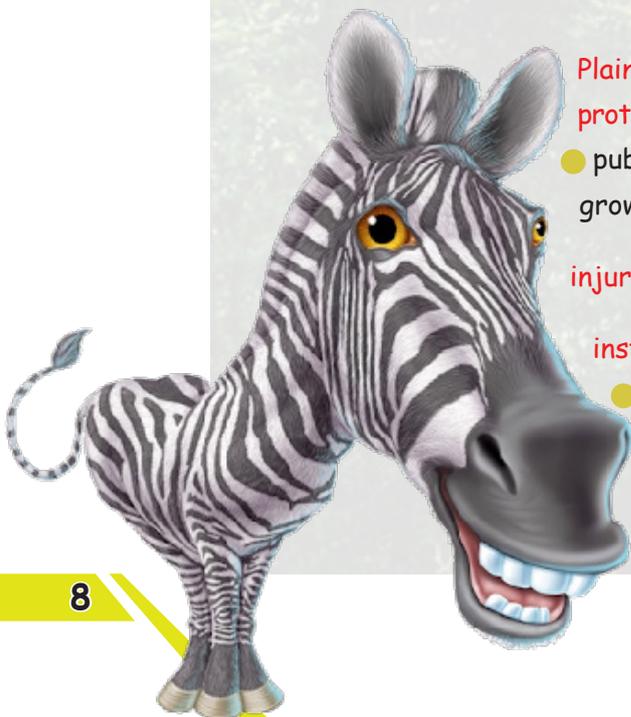
injured (adj): hurt or physically harmed.

مجروح، مصدوم

instead of: in place of someone or something else.

- There's no coffee-would you like a cup of tea instead (instead of coffee)

در عوض، به جای



5 Try to make sentence with the following words by asking your teachers to help you.

سعی کنید با کمک معلم خود برای کلمات زیر جمله بسازید.

jungle _____

Persian lion _____

die out _____

natural _____

zebra _____

plain _____

North - west _____

Injured _____

A few = not many but enough _____

human _____

future= the time after now _____

Protect _____

would like (to) _____

Plain _____

Exercise (3)

Vocabulary

A Choose the correct answer.

1 To our planet, everybody should try to protect the environment.

- 1) destroy 2) damage 3) save 4) take

2 A: would you like to go out with us?

B: Sorry. My mother is ill, I have to stay at home and of her.

- 1) look after 2) take care 3) look out 4) take away

3 A tiger is a animal, but a cat is not.

- 1) wild 2) weak 3) slow 4) domestic

4 They are the trees, so they are destroying the forests.

- 1) watering 2) growing 3) Planting 4) cutting down

5 The world population of koalas is in danger of out. It has already disappeared and they no longer exist.

- 1) growing 2) putting 3) dying 4) leaving

6 The number of Iranian cheetahs has decreased sharply, to nearly 70 of them. It is a/an animal.

- 1) saved 2) growing 3) existing 4) endangered



- 7 We have some to protect the endangered animals.
 1) plans 2) protects 3) plains 4) dangers
- 8 If you want to learn better, please pay close to what your teachers say.
 1) protection 2) expression 3) attention 4) practice
- 9 A: Did many people come to the meeting?
 B: Not many, only came.
 1) few 2) a few 3) little 4) a little
- 10 All humans must take care of the to save our lives.
 1) plans 2) nature 3) native 4) east

B Choose the number of 8 animals and write them down in the blanks.

هشت حیوان را انتخاب کنید و نام آن‌ها را در جای خالی بنویسید. ب

jungle - whale - nation - zebra - camel - zookeeper - mouse - wolf - lion - endanger
 cheetah - goat - nature

- | | | |
|---|---|---|
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C One odd out

کدام واژه با بقیه هم‌خوانی ندارد. ج

- 1 endangered / danger / risk / live →
- 2 die out / continue to live / kill / hunt →
- 3 jungle / zebra / environment / forest →
- 4 lion / tiger / sheep / bear →
- 5 area / plain / wild life / jungle →

D Match columns A and B and write collocations.

ستون‌های A و B را با هم ترکیب کنید و هم‌نشین بنویسید. د

A	B
endangered (.....) save (.....) Pay (.....) take (.....) Protect against (.....)	<input type="checkbox"/> a nature <input type="checkbox"/> b care of <input type="checkbox"/> c dangers <input type="checkbox"/> d animals <input type="checkbox"/> e attention

E Put in correct order. س مرتب کنید.

- 1 The nature / should / save / the endangered / protect / humans / and / animals.
- 2 Iran / needs / beautiful / protection / nature / of / the.
- 3 some / destroy / the environment / why / people / do / ?
- 4 the / we / should / earth / to / more / attention / Earth / pay.

Exercise (1) Conversation

1 Listen to the conversation and answer the questions. ۱ به گفتگو گوش و به پرسش‌ها پاسخ دهید.

Last week Reza and his friend went on a field trip to the north of Iran. Now he is talking about their trip with another friend.

Poya: Hi, Reza. I didn't see you last week. Where were you?

Reza: We went on a trip to the north of Iran:

Poya: That's great. How was it, by the way?

Reza: It was really interesting. The most interesting thing is its nature. You can see the jungle and the sea at the same time.

Poya: Yes, I have visited the north several times. I would like to go there again.

Reza: What is the best?

Poya: the sea, what about you?

Reza: I like environment especially the jungle, its animals and birds.

Poya: Did you go inside the jungles?

Reza: Only a few kilometers. We saw beautiful trees and wild flowers, It was a bit frightening. The trees were very close together and sometimes it was dark.

Poya: Did you notice any damage to the nature?

Reza: Yes, unfortunately people are cutting down the trees and destroying the environment.

Poya: That's right. We should protect it. It is dangerous.

A Answer the following questions orally.

الف به سؤالات زیر به صورت شفاهی پاسخ دهید.

- 1 Who went on a trip?
- 2 What was the most interesting thing to Reza?
- 3 What does Poya like best?

B True or False (Put T or F)

ب درست یا نادرست

- 4 Reza went a lot of kilometers into the jungle.
- 5 Reza says people are protecting the nature.
- 6 Reza thinks some people destroy the environment.

F Vocabulary practice (General)

What is it?

Mark the answers.

ق تمرین واژگان

آن چیست؟

جوابها را علامت بزنید.

(هدف از این تمرین علاقمند کردن دانش آموز به یادگیری واژه به شیوه کاربردی و رایج است.)

1 You can listen using them and nobody else hear.

- a ball-point pen a mouse a cup headphones

2 People in Iran drinks this more than they drink coffee.

- a keyboard a radio me
 tea headphones

3 It costs a lot of money, it goes very fast and it is often red.

- a cat a dog a Ferrari
 the wind rain

4 You can drink from it or you can win it at football.

- a ball-point pen a mouse Bill Clinton
 a cup a good dictionary

5 They have these in Los Angeles and Japan. They are very frightening and the ground trembles and moves.

- movies earthquakes me
 trains planes

6 You use this to type information into the computer.

- a keyboard a mouse Bill Clinton
 cup headphones

7 There is a lot of this in England and it helps make the gardens very green.

- movie earthquake thunder
 the wing rain

8 A member of the cat family that is wild and has black spots on its fur, and can run extremely fast.

- zebra leopard thunder wild
 dog lion

9 It takes off and it lands and it goes very fast.

- keyboard a radio me
 tea a plane

10 It's a big noise that comes from the sky.

- movies earthquake thunder
 tea a plane

11 It makes a lot of noise, it eats bones and it chases cats.

- a cat a dog thunder
 the wind rain

- 12 The time after now,
 the past the present the wind
 the future yesterday
- 13 One that no longer may exist
 saved risk dangerous endangered
- 14 A very large animal that lives in the sea and looks like a fish, but is actually a mammal.
 a tiger a whale a zebra a horse
- 15 It likes milk, it sleeps a lot and it chases mice.
 a cat earthquakes thunder
 the wind rain
- 16 It contains lots of words, it has a lot of pages and you must have one!
 a cat a dog a Ferrari
 idea a cup headphones
- 17 The most beautiful, most intelligent person in the world.
 a lizard a radio me
 a cup headphones
- 18 In place of someone or something else.
 in danger endanger instead
 space in return
- 19 We grew up in the countryside surrounded by the beauties of
 lion nature place
 animal a person
- 20 Toxic waste is to human health and the environment. (toxic waste زباله سمی)
 a risk saving a need
 a help protection

Word Bank B

endangere (V) put at risk, put in danger, threaten

به مخاطره انداختن، در معرض خطر قرار گرفتن

endangered, dangerous

در معرض خطر، خطرناک

danger (n), خطر

The lizards are classed as an endangered species.

mean (v): express signify indicate

معنی دادن

— The red light means "stop"

find (v) discover کشف کردن

— I can't find the car keys.

whale (n): a very large animal that lives in the sea and looks like a fish, but is actually a mammal.



Panda (n): a large black and white animal that looks like a bear and lives in the mountains of china.

elephants (n): a very large grey animal with four legs, two tusks(=long curved teeth) a trunk (= long nose) that it can use to pick things up

increase (v,n): If you increase something, or if it increases, it becomes bigger in amount, number, or degree. **افزایش دادن**

≠ (Antonym): decrease, reduce **کاهش دادن**

— The population of Iranian tiger has decreased sharply.

— Visits to the site have increased threefold since May.

wild life (n): animals and plants growing in a natural way.

— Humans shouldn't destroy wild life habitats.

hope (v): to want something to happen or be true

— I really hope everything goes well.

recently (adv): lately, not long ago

— More recently he has appeared in a number of films. **اخیراً**

hunter (n): a person who hunts wild animals **شکارچی**

anymore (adv): not anymore, not any longer **بیش از این، دیگر (نه)**

— Nick doesn't live here anymore.

horse (n): a large strong animal that people ride and use for pulling heavy things. **اسب**

— Lee had never ridden a horse before.

be interested in (adj): giving a lot of attention to something **علاقه مند بودن به**

— we are interested in protecting nature.

G Match the words and phrases in A with definitions. (There is an extra definition in B)

واژه‌ها و عبارتهای کادر را به تعاریف کادر B متصل کنید. (یک تعریف در B اضافه است.)

A

save
forest
take care of
destroy
lion
increase

B

a a large area of land that is covered with trees
b to damage something
c to keep something for later
d to become larger or bigger
e a lot of attention to something; look after
f a large animal of cat family

Exercise (4)

Speaking

Listen to a part of a lecture on "environment" and then answer the questions.

به گفتگو گوش کنید و به پرسش‌ها پاسخ دهید.

Today I am going to talk on an issue which relates to all of us, our lives and future:
The earth and its natural resources.

As you are fully aware, humans have destroyed the nature in several ways such as cutting down the trees, hunting animals, polluting the environment and so on.

It's our responsibility to stop or at least slow down this process. If we don't stop it, we will be endangered.

A Choose the correct answer:

الف گزینه درست را انتخاب کنید.

- The lecturer is going to talk on
 - dangers to the planet earth
 - environment of the talks
 - our life only
 - his responsibility
- He says that have destroyed the nature.
 - many ways
 - humans
 - process
 - resources
- He mentions that it is our to stop the process.
 - resources
 - ability
 - responsibility
 - resources
- If we don't this process, we will be endangered.
 - start
 - stay
 - speed up
 - stop

B Listen to the following conversations and write the correct answers in the blanks.

ب به مکالمات زیر گوش دهید و پاسخ‌های درست را در جاهای خالی بنویسید. (پس از مطالعه بخش گرامر یک بار دیگر این تمرین را تکرار کنید.)

- Mike: Have you decided where to go for your holiday yet?
Bob: I'm going to Jamaica, but Amir is going to Italy.
- Bob's destination (مقصد):
- Where is Amir going to on Monday? To the
- You are going to
- Mohsen: (visit our) relatives in Tabriz.
- Pegah: I think we as usual (stay in Tehran)